

Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Marathwada University, Aurangabad.
Model College Ghansawangi Dist Jalna (MS)



Syllabus

Sociology
B.A. (II year study)
Semester III

Effective from 2012-2013
(Choice Base Credit system and semester pattern)

1) B.O.S. meeting date - 9 & 10 July, 2012 Approved.

BASY III Semester syllabus

Year	Semester	Category	Paper Code	Title of the Paper	Credits
BASY	Semester III	Core course Section A	SBA-C-301 (A)	Problems of Rural India	5 Credits
		Core Course Section B	SBA-C-301 (B)	Models of Rural Development	5 Credits
		Supportive course in Sociology	SBA-S-301	Rural Development : Technology, Mass Media & Communication	4 Credits
		Applied course in Sociology	SBA-A-301	Course in Agriculture Extension	4 Credits

SBA-C-301 (A)
Problems of Rural India
(Core Course)

5 Credits

Objectives:

It is very important to create and conserve studies about Rural Development in country like India where a large section of Population living in rural area. Rural life is affected by the changes taking places at world around. In Indian scenario social structure of rural community is been changing. A student of Sociology must be aware about the changing scenario of Rural India and the contemporary problems of rural development, this course are designed with these objectives.

Pedagogy: To start with following content, definition of Rural Sociology, Rural Society, Rural Structure and Indian Rural Scenario must be explained to ensure better understanding.

Unit I: Rural Social System

- Disintegration of Rural Family
- Problems of Women empowerment
- Domestic Violence, Dowry
- Migration (Rural to Urban)

Unit II: Education and Health

- Dropout in Education
- Problem of illiteracy
- Community Health
- Malnutrition

Unit III: Rural Economy

- Lower rate of farm Production
- Problem of Landless Labours
- Developmental Projects and displacement
- Problem of Rural Industries

Unit IV: Major issues in Development

- Rural electrification
- Rural unemployment- causes and remedies
- Corruption in governmental schemes
- Indebtness

References;

- Desai, Vasant - 'Fundamentals of Rural Development', Rawat Publication, New Delhi
- Meier, Gerald (ed.) - 'Leading Issues in Economic Development' Oxford University Press, New Delhi 1987
- Prasad, B.K.- 'Rural Development: Concept, Approach and Strategy', Sarup & Sons, New Delhi

2003

- Rau, S.K. - 'Global Search for Rural Development', NIRD Hyderabad 2001
- Satya Sundaram I- 'Rural Development', Himalaya Mumbai 2002
- Datt and Vasant - 'Fundamental of Rural Development', Rawat Publication 1991
- Datt and Rudra- 'Growth Poverty and Equality' Deep and Deep Publication , New Delhi 2008
- Datt, Rudra & Sundharam- 'Indian Economy', S Chand ,New Delhi 2008
- Deogirikar- 'W.T.O and Indian Economy', Shriniwas Publication Jaipur 2004

SBA-C-301 (B)

5 Credits

**Models of Rural Development
(Core Course)**

Objectives:

There are few countries that have made mark in Rural Development especially in the sector of Irrigation, Micro finance and Infrastructure. International success can be view as role models. We can learn from good mechanism, developmental strategies and effective management. The central focus of this course is to present the successful experiences as well as other international best-practice example and related issues.

Pedagogy: The course should present in context of world experience in Rural Development at their success points and vice-versa. The teaching must have elaborate parameters of rural development of Indian kind of conditions. In the beginning introduction of rural development shall be given.

Unit I: Israeli's Models of Rural Development

- Strategies of Rural Development
- Contribution of SME's and Co-Operatives to the Economic society
- Leadership and Management in Rural Development
- Village irrigation programs ; various techniques

Unit II: Bangladeshi's Model of Rural Development

- Smallholder poultry model for poverty alleviation
- Microfinance (Grameen Bank)
- Empowerment of women
- Poultry model and its components

Unit III: Japanese model of Rural Development

- ODA policy on Agriculture and rural Development
- Japanese Fruit park as Model of Rural Development in Hawali
- Community co-operatives –Model of Rural Development
- Programme of Directly increasing Income of small farmer

Unit IV : Shrilankan Model of Rural Development

- Issues and challenges for Rural Development
- Strengthening water and Irrigation resources Management
- Empowerment and Rural Livelihood
- Reform of Samrudhi Programme

References:

- Kolb D. A. , 'Experimental Learning: Experience as the Source of Learning and Development'. Prentice-Hall, Inc. 1984
- Harry Viteles , 'history of the co-operative movement in Israel , Vallentine. Mitchell.
- M. Boaz , Israel, Agaf sherut sadeh 'Village irrigation programmes: a new approach in water economy Volume 4', Water Resources and Development Service, Land and Water Development Division, Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, 1971
- Richard H. Moore , 'Japanese agriculture: patterns of rural development'. West view Press, 1990
- Aminur Rahman, 'Women And Microcredit In Rural Bangladesh: An Anthropological Study Of Grameen Bank Lending' , West view Press, -2001
- Shahidur R. Khandker, 'Fighting Poverty With Microcredit: Experience in Bangladesh' Oxford University Press, 1998
- Graham Wright , 'Microfinance systems: designing quality financial services for the poor, Zed Books', 2000
- Nagendra Kr. Singh , Decentralisation And Rural Development In Bangladesh , Anmol Publications Pvt. Limited, 2003
- R. B. Morapaya , Integrated Rural Development: Sri Lanka, Centre on Integrated Rural, Development for Asia and the Pacific

SBA-S-301

**Rural Development: Technology, Mass Media and Communication
(Supportive Course)**

4 Credits

Objectives:

Modern World has taken shape with the emerging technologies and innovative ideas of communication. World has shrunk to a smaller place due to Information communication and Technology. Rural development is also one of the major areas where Technology and communication tools can play a major role. This course is being designed to understand the role of Technology, Mass Media and Communication tools in Rural Development.

Unit I Role of Technology in Rural Development

- Need and importance of Technology
- Use of Modern Equipments in Farming
- Various Irrigation Techniques
- Solar Energy
- Remote Sensing

Unit II Mass Media and Rural Development

- Print Media
- Community Radio
- Television

Unit III Communication in Rural Development

- Role of communication in Development
- Audio-Visual aids and its application for Rural Development
- Factors of effective communication and listening skills

Unit-IV Importance of Internet in rural development

- Origin History & Growth of Internet
- Role of Internet as a tool of Communication
- Prospects of Internet in Rural Development

Reference:

- Joni C Joseph 'Mass Media and Rural Development', Rawat Publication, Jaipur 1997
- Ranjit Singh, Communication Technology for Rural Development; B. R. Publishing Delhi
- G L Ray, Extension Communication and Management, Naya prokash, Kolkata.
- Edwin F. Brackenbach and Charles B Tompkins, Concept of Communication, John Wiley and Sons Publishing
- Kirishna Mohan Meera Benerjee, Developing Communication Skills, Macmillan India New Delhi
- Francis J Bergin, Practical Communication, The English language Book Society, London
- J.B. Ambedkar, Communication and Rural Development, Mittal Publications, New Delhi
- Chrissie Wrihr, Handbook of Practical Communication Skills, Jaico Publishing House Mumbai
- V. S. Gupta, Communication and Development, Concept publishing house, New Delhi
- Kumar J Kevel: Mass-Communication In India :Jaico Publication :Mumbai
- The History of Press in India:B.N.Anja :Surgeet Publication New Delhi
- Mass Coomunication in India: J.Vinanium: Sage Publication New Delhi

SBA-A-301
Course in Agriculture Extension
(Applied Course)

4 Credits

Objectives:

Agricultural extension was once known as the application of scientific research and new knowledge to agricultural practices through farmer education. The field of extension now encompasses a wider range of communication and learning activities organized for rural people by professionals from different disciplines, including agriculture, agricultural marketing, health, and business studies. This course is designed to understand the importance of Extension Work in agriculture development.

Unit I: Introduction

- Concept of Agriculture Extension
- Field Extension
- Role of Culture in Agriculture Extension
- Role of Values in Agriculture Extension

Unit II: Extension Work

- Leadership in Agriculture Extension
- Role of Extension worker in Programme Planning
- Abilities and Qualities of an Extension Worker
- Extension role of Voluntary Organization

Unit III: Extension Methods

- Farm and Home Visits
- Workshop
- Field Days Demonstration Site
- Working with village leaders

Unit IV: Cyber Extension work

- The Internet Rural and Agricultural Development
- Video conferencing and its application in Extension
- Kisan Call Centers

Practical (compulsory): Visit to model village and organization of one workshop for farmers on one developmental issue; and submission of report and photographs along with the certification of Surpanch of village where workshop was organized

Essential Reading:

- L.L. Somani 'Extension Methodologies- for transfer of agricultural extension'- Agrotech Publishing Academy, Udaipur 2012
- Santha Govind G, Tamilselvi & J. Meenambigai , 'Extension Education and Rural Development' , Agrobios (India) Jodhpur. 2011
- Bertrand A. L. 'Rural Sociology', McGraw Hills Book. Col New York 1958

- Dahama O P and Bhatnager 'Education and Communication for Development' Oxford and IBH Publishing co New Delhi 1980
- Supe S V 'An Introduction to extension education'. Revised Edition- Oxford and IBH Publishing co New Delhi 1997
- Ray G L (1991) 'Extension Communication and Management' Kalyani Publishers Ludhiana

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Syllabus

Sociology
B.A. (II year study)
Semester IV

Effective from 2012-2013
(Choice Base Credit system and semester pattern)

BASY IV Semester syllabus

Year	Semester	Category	Paper Code	Title of the Paper	Credits
BASY	Semester IV	Core course Section A	SBA-C-401(A)	Introduction to Urban Sociology	5 Credits
		Core Course Section B	SBA-C-401(B)	Urbanization: Issues and Problems	5 Credits
		Supportive course in Sociology	SBA-S-401	Urban Studies	4 credits
		Applied course in Sociology	SBA-A-401	Course in Labour law and Labour Welfare	4 Credits

SBA-C-401(A)
Introduction to Urban Sociology
(Core Course: Section A)

5 Credit

Objective: Urban Sociology is specialized discipline to study the issues and concerns of Urban Society. Increasing demographic population compelled sociologists to review urban issues and problems. Urban Sociology has emerged distinguish study area for urban issues. This course is designed to understand basic concepts in urban sociology and social structure of urban locality.

Unit I: Introduction

- Meaning and Definition of Urban Sociology
- Nature and scope of Urban Sociology
- Importance of Urban Sociology

Unit II: Urban social Structure

- Economy of Urban life
- Urban Family
- Social Mobility of urban society
- Education

Unit III: Metropolitan Life

- Urban lifestyle
- Social environment of metro areas
- Diversity

Unit IV: Urban ecology

- Concept: Urban ecology
- Urban Ecosystem
- Urban Health
- Urban Planning

Urban V: The Suburbs

- Economic, political, Cultural forces promoting for Suburbanization
- Changing relation between city and suburbs
- Suburban cultural crisis

Essential Readings:

- Bergel Ed 'Urban Sociology', Mc Graw Hill, New York
- Nayer P.K.B. 'Sociology in India: Retrospect and Prosepct' B.R. Publishing House Corporation New Delhi
- Koprardekar H O 'Social aspects of Urban Development' Popular Prakashan, Mumbai
- Wilson and Schulza 'Urban Sociology', Prentice Hall, Englewood.
- Pickwance C. G. 'Urban Sociology ; Critical essay' Methuen.
- Rajendra K Sharma, 'Urban Sociology', Atlanta publishers & distributors 2002.
- N Jaipalan, 'Urban Sociology', Atlanta publishers & distributors 2002
- William G Flanagan 'Urban Sociology', Rawat Publication Jaipur

SBA-C-401(B)

5 Credit

**Urbanization: Issues and Problems
(Core Course: Section B)**

Objective: Urbanization is irreversible process of urban community in India and all over world. The number of cities and the demographic population is increasing day by day. As the result of it several issues of planning and distribution of means are raised. Problem of urban society is wide subject of discussion in social sciences. This course is design to create understanding and analytical capacity among students about urbanization, urban Communities, urban planning and urban problems.

Unit I: Urbanization

- Meaning, Definition of Urbanization
- Emergence of cities
- Migration

Unit II: Urban Population issues

- Unemployment and Poverty
- Crime, Prostitution
- Juvenile delinquency
- Transport

Unit III: Urban Planning

- Housing and Slums
- Urban infrastructure
- Scarcity of space

Unit IV: Pollution

- Water and air pollution
- Sound pollution
- Industrial vest
- Radiation

Urban V: Globalization and urban change

- Implications of globalization for cities and planning
- Economic development and urban projects, Mega Projects
- Planning for livable cities , Innovative Land Use
- Jawaharlal Nehru Urban Renewal Mission

Essential readings:

- Alfred de souza ' the Indian City: Poverty, economy and urban development ', Manohar Publications, New Delhi
- Desai A. R & Pillai S D ' Slums and Urbanization', Popular Prakashan, Mumbai
- Ramchandran R 'Urbanization and urban systems in India ' OUP, New Delhi
- Edwar W Soja 'Post Metropolis, critical studies of cities and regions' Oxford Blackwell 2000
- Fawa F Sylvia ' New Urbanism in word perspecives' T Y Cowell, New York.
- Jutta K Dikshit Ed. 'The Urban fringe of India cities' Rawat Publication 2011
- Vinita Pande 'Crisis of Urban middle class' Rawat Publication 2009

Urban Studies
SBA-S-401
(Supportive Course)

4 Credit

Objectives: Increasing significance of Urbanization is must to be taken in to account of Urban Sociology. The student of sociology and other disciplines of social science should observe the implications and prospects of urban studies. There are several issues occurred due to heavy urbanization. In the context of Globalization, substantial growth of cities and suburbs is evident. This course is designed for the understanding of urban issues, urban studies and introduction of theories of urbanization. The course is also design to provide the knowledge of social reality, process and changes in urban communities.

Unit: Introduction

- Define ; Urban Sociology and Urban Studies
- Urbanization and Cities
- Urbanism as a Way of Life
- Demographic Studies

Unit II: Urban Issues

- Urban Economy: Contemporary Perspectives
- Suburbanization
- Immigration and Group Conflict
- The Unequal Distribution of Desirable Things (Housing and Education)

Unit III: Urban Policies

- Urban Renewal (JNURM)
- Urban Policy: Challenges of Globalization
- Urban Economic Development
- Architect and Urban Designer

Unit IV: Introduction of Basic Urban Theories

- Theory Concentric zone- Burges
- Mechanical and Organic Solidarity – Durkhim
- Metropolis and mental life – Simmel
- Transformation Theory

Essential Reading:

- Ravinder Singh Sandhu 'Urbanization in India Sociological Contributions ', Sage Publication , New Delhi 2003
- M.S.A. Rao 'A reader in Urban Sociology', Orient Longman, New Delhi 1992
- MSA Rao, 'Urban Sociology in India' Orient Longman , New Delhi 1992
- James L Spates , 'The Sociology of Cities', St Marti's Press, New Delhi 1982
- Giriraj Gupta (ed) 'Urban India', Vikas Publishing House , New Delhi 1983
- Alfred D Sluza 'The Indian City; Poverty, Ecology and Urban development' Manohar Pub, New Delhi.
- Giriraj Gupta Ed ' Urban India', Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.
- Deborah Stevenson ' Cities & Urban cultures' Rawat Publications 2009

SBA-A-401
Course in Labour law and Labour Welfare
(Applied Course)

4 Credit

Unit I: Labour issues

- Labour system in India
- Labour in Organized sector
- Labour in Unorganized sector
- Labour movements in India

Unit II : Labour Laws

- Law Relating to Industrial Relations
- Law Relating to Wages and Monetary Benefits
- Law Relating to Social Security & safety Measures
- Law relating to Trade Unions, Labour welfare

Unit III : Labour welfare

- Concept of Social Justice,
- Working conditions in Organized and Unorganized sectors;
- Health, Safety and Welfare under the Factories Act
- Working hours, Leave with wages

Unit IV: Labour community; Issues and problems

- Skill Education and affordability
- Corruption and instability
- Housing issues
- Role of Government, employers and worker trade union

Essential readings:

- Agarwal, S.L. 'Labour Relations Law in India'
 - Indian Law Institute, 'Labour Law and Labour Relations'
 - Soonavala, J.K., 'The Supreme Court on Industrial Law'
 - Malhotra, O.P., 'Law of Industrial Dispute'
 - Bagri, P.R., 'Law of Industrial Dispute'
 - Hari Swarup, 'Industrial Dispute and Adjudication'
 - Mukerjee, B., 'Law Relating to payment of Wages Act',
 - Mahesh Chand, 'Payment of Wages Act',
 - Fonseca, A.J., 'Wage issues in a developing Economy',
 - Robindra Nath, 'Occupational Pattern and Wage Structure in India Industries'
 - Bagri, P.R., 'Law of Bonus'
 - Subramanian, K.N., 'Wages in India'
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